

**K.S.Rangasamy College of Arts and Science(Autonomous),**

**Tiruchengode-637 215**

**Department of Mathematics –PG**

**Elective Courses**

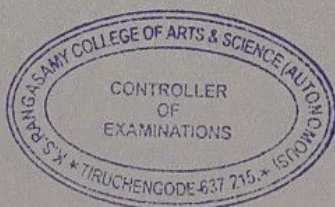
- Design theory
- Stochastic Process
- Difference Equations
- Control Theory
- Neural Networks
- Number Theory

**Encls:**

- 1.Copy of Scheme of Examination.
- 2.Syllabus copy of courses highlighting the Elective along with course outcomes.
- 3.Mapping of courses to Elective.

*H. Sufatha*  
HOD –PG Mathematics

**Head, P.G. Department of Mathematics,  
K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts and Science  
(Autonomous),  
Tiruchengode - 637 215.**

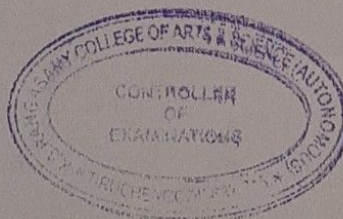


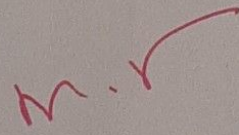
*M. Prasad*  
COE

**Mr. M. PRASAD, M.Sc., M.B.A., M.Phil.,**  
Controller of Examinations  
K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)  
Tiruchengode - 637 215, Tamilnadu, India.

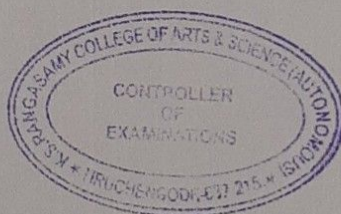
**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION**

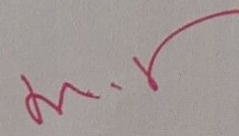
First Semester							
Subject Code	Subject	Hrs of Instruction	Exam. Duration (Hours)	Max. marks			Credit Points
				CA	CE	Total	
<b>Part A</b>							
18PMAM101	Core I: Linear Algebra	6	3	25	75	100	5
18PMAM102	Core II: Real Analysis	5	3	25	75	100	4
18PMAM103	Core III: Mechanics	6	3	25	75	100	4
18PMAM104	Core IV: Ordinary Differential Equations	5	3	25	75	100	4
18PMAM105	Core V: Graph Theory	5	3	25	75	100	4
18PMAMP101	Core Practical I: Mathematical Text Editor Latex	2	3	40	60	100	2
<b>Non - Credit</b>							
18PLS101	Career Competency Skills I	1	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>				<b>600</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Second Semester</b>							
<b>Part A</b>							
18PMAM201	Core VI: Algebra	6	3	25	75	100	5
18PMAM202	Core VII: Topology	6	3	25	75	100	5
18PMAM203	Core VIII: Measure Theory and Integration	5	3	25	75	100	4
18PMAM204	Core IX: Partial Differential Equations	5	3	25	75	100	4
	<b>Elective I</b>	5	3	25	75	100	4
<b>Part B</b>							
18PVE201	Value Education: Human Rights	2	3	25	75	100	2
<b>Non - Credit</b>							
18PLS201	Career Competency Skills II	1	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>				<b>600</b>	<b>24</b>



  
**Mr. M. PRASAD**, M.Sc., M.B.A., M.Phil.,  
 Controller of Examinations  
 J.S. Rangaraj College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)  
 Tunchongode - 537 216, Tiruchengode, India.

Third Semester							
Subject Code	Subject	Hours/week	Exam. Duration (Hours)	Max.marks			Credit Points
				CA	CE	Total	
<b>Part A</b>							
18PMAM301	Core X: Complex Analysis	6	3	25	75	100	5
18PMAM302	Core XI: Fluid Dynamics	6	3	25	75	100	5
18PMAM303	Core XII: Optimization Techniques	6	3	25	75	100	4
	Elective II	5	3	25	75	100	4
18PCSMAI301	IDC: Programming in C++	4	3	25	75	100	2
18PCSMAIP301	IDC Practical: Programming in C++	3	3	40	60	100	2
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>				<b>600</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Fourth Semester</b>							
<b>Part A</b>							
18PMAM401	Core XIII: Functional Analysis	6	3	25	75	100	5
18PMAM402	Core XIV: Integral Equations and Calculus of Variations	6	3	25	75	100	4
18PMAM403	Core XV: Numerical Analysis	6	3	25	75	100	4
18PMAM404	Core XVI: Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic	5	3	25	75	100	4
18PMAM405	Core XVII: MATLAB	4	3	25	75	100	2
18PMAMP401	Core Practical II: MATLAB	3	3	40	60	100	2
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>				<b>600</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>						<b>2400</b>	<b>90</b>



  
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 Controller of Examinations  
 K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)  
 Tiruchengodu - 637 215, Tamil Nadu, India

### ELECTIVE SUBJECTS:

Students shall opt an elective subject from the list of ELECTIVE I (SEMESTER II)

#### ELECTIVE I (SEMESTER II)

S.No	Subject Code	Subject
1	18PMAEL201	Design Theory
2	18PMAEL202	Stochastic process
3	18PMAEL203	Difference Equations

Students shall opt an elective subject from the list of ELECTIVE II (SEMESTER III).

#### ELECTIVE II (SEMESTER III)

S.No	Subject Code	Subject
1	18PMAEL301	Control Theory
2	18PMAEL302	Neural Networks
3	18PMAEL303	Number Theory

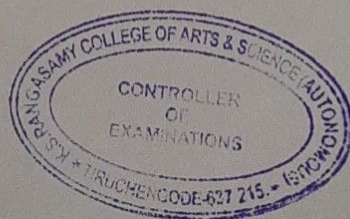
### FOR COURSE COMPLETION

Students shall

- Complete all Major papers
- Opt any one Elective Subject in each of Second and Third semester.
- Complete one value education in Second semester.
- Career Competency Skills papers as non credit course in I and II semester.
- Complete one IDC in Third semester.

### TOTAL CREDIT DISTRIBUTION

Components	Total Marks		Credits
Core	100X17 PAPERS	1700	72
Elective	100X2 PAPERS	200	8
IDC	100X1 PAPER	100	2
Core Practical	100X2 PAPERS	200	4
IDC Practical	100X1 PAPER	100	2
Value Education	100X1 PAPER	100	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>No. of papers 24</b>	<b>2400</b>	<b>90</b>



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18PMAEL201	ELECTIVE I: DESIGN THEORY	SEMESTER - II
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**Course Objectives:**

The Course aims

- To study about Steiner triple systems
- To Introduce mutually orthogonal Latin squares

**Credits: 4**

**Total Hours: 50**

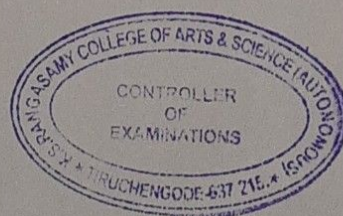
UNIT	CONTENTS	Hrs.	CO
I	<b>Steiner Triple Systems:</b> The existence problem - The Bose construction - Skolen construction - The $6n+5$ construction - The Wilson construction - Cyclic Steiner triple systems. (Chapter - 1 Section: 1.1 - 1.4, 1.6, 1.7)	10	CO 1
II	<b><math>\lambda</math>-Fold Triple Systems:</b> Triple system of index $\lambda > 1$ - The existence of idempotent Latin squares - 2 fold triple systems - Mendelsohn triple systems $-\lambda=3$ and 6 - $\lambda$ -fold triple systems in general. (Chapter - 2 Sections: 2.1- 2.6)	10	CO 2
III	<b>Maximum Packings and Minimum Coverings:</b> The general problem - Maximum packings - Minimum coverings. (Chapter - 4 Sections: 4.1 - 4.3)	10	CO 3
IV	<b>Kirkman Triple Systems:</b> A recursive construction - Constructing pairwise balanced designs. (Chapter - 5 Sections: 5.1 - 5.2)	10	CO 4
V	<b>Mutually Orthogonal Latin Squares:</b> Introduction - The Euler and MacNeish Conjectures - Disproof of the MacNeish Conjecture - Disproof of Euler conjecture - Orthogonal Latin Squares of order $n \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$ . (Chapter - 6 Sections: 6.1 -6.5)	10	CO 5

**Text Book**

1. Rodger, C.A. and Charles C. Lindner, 2009. **Design Theory**, [Second Edition]. CRC Press, New York.

**Reference Books**

1. Ian Anderson, 1998. **Combinatorial Designs and Tournaments**, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
2. Yury J. Lonin and Mohan S, Shrikande. 2006. **Combinatorics of Symmetric Designs**, Cambridge University Press.
3. Wallis, W.D., 2007. **Introduction to Combinatorial Designs**, [Second Edition]. Chapman and Hall/CRC, New York.



Mr. M. PRASAD, M.Sc., M.B.A., M.Phil.  
 Controller of Examinations  
 K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)  
 Tiruchengode - 637 215, Tamilnadu, India.

**COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)**

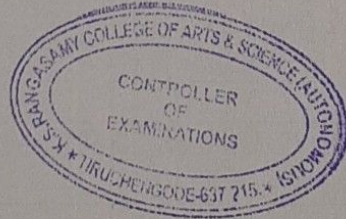
After completion of the course, the students will be able to

CO 1	Learn the concepts of construction of triple system
CO 2	Design Latin squares for various triple system
CO 3	Understand the concepts of maximum packing and minimum covering
CO 4	Construct pairwise balanced design for Kirkman triple system
CO 5	Gain knowledge on Euler conjecture

**MAPPING**

CO \ PSO	PSO				
	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	M	H	M	H	M
CO 2	M	H	M	H	M
CO 3	M	H	M	H	M
CO 4	M	H	M	H	M
CO 5	M	H	M	H	M

H-High; M-Medium; L-Low



*M.P.*  
 Mr. M. PRASAD, M.Sc., M.B.A., M.Phil.,  
 Controller of Examinations  
 K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)  
 Tiruchengode - 637 215, Tamilnadu, India.

18PMAEL202	ELECTIVE I: STOCHASTIC PROCESS	SEMESTER - II
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**Course Objectives:**

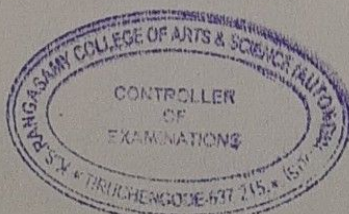
The Course aims

- To give a good grip on concepts in Stochastic Process (Random Process).
- To provide a sound knowledge about rare events occurrence problems.

**Credits: 4**

**Total Hours: 50**

UNIT	CONTENTS	Hrs.	CO
I	<b>Stochastic Processes:</b> Introduction - Specification of stochastic processes - Stationary processes - Second order process - Stationarity - Gaussian processes. <b>Markov chains:</b> Definition and Examples - Transition matrix - Order of Markov Chain - Higher Transition probabilities. (Chapter - 2 Sections: 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3) (Chapter - 3 Sections: 3.1, 3.1.1, 3.1.2, 3.2)	10	CO 1
II	<b>Markov Chains:</b> Classification of states and Chains: Communication Relations - Class property - Classification of chains - Classification of states - Determination of higher transition probabilities - Aperiodic chain. (Chapter - 3 Sections: 3.4, 3.4.1, 3.4.2, 3.4.3, 3.4.4, 3.5, 3.5.1)	10	CO 2
III	<b>Markov Processes with discrete state space:</b> Poisson process - Introduction - Postulates for Poisson process - Properties of Poisson process - Poisson process and related distributions - Inter arrival time - Pure Birth process - Birth and Death process. (Chapter - 4 Sections: 4.1, 4.1.1, 4.1.2, 4.1.3, 4.2, 4.2.1, 4.3.3, 4.4)	10	CO 3
IV	<b>Markov Processes with continuous state space:</b> Introduction - Brownian motion - Wiener Process - Differential equations for a Wiener process - Kolmogorov equations - First passage time distribution for Wiener process - Distribution of maximum of a Wiener process - Distribution of the first passage time to a fixed point. (Chapter - 5 Sections: 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, 5.5, 5.5.1, 5.5.2)	10	CO 4
V	<b>Renewal Processes and Theory:</b> Renewal Process - Renewal process in discrete time - Relation between $F(S)$ and $P(S)$ - Renewal processes in continuous time - Renewal function and Renewal density - Renewal theorems (Statement of Black Well's and Smith's theorems) - Residual and excess lifetimes - Poisson Process as a Renewal Process - Distribution of $Y(t)$ and $Z(t)$ - Moments of the Asymptotic Distributions. (Chapter - 6 Sections: 6.1, 6.1.1, 6.1.2, 6.2, 6.2.1, 6.5.4, 6.7, 6.7.1, 6.7.2, 6.7.3)	10	CO 5



Mr. M. PRASAD, M.Sc., M.B.A., M.Phil.,  
Controller of Examinations  
K.S. Rengasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)  
Tiruchengode - 637 215, Tamilnadu, India

Text Book	
1.	Medhi, J. 2006. <b>Stochastic Processes</b> . [Second Edition]. New Age International Publications, New Delhi
Reference Books	
1.	Karlin and Taylor, H.M. 1975. <b>First Course in Stochastic Processes</b> . [Volume 1]. Academic Press.
2.	Bhat, B.R. 2000, <b>Stochastic Models: Analysis and Applications</b> . New Age International Publications, India.

### COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)

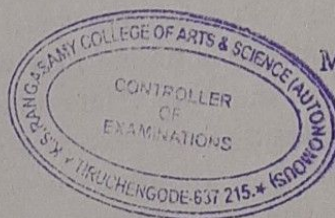
After completion of the course, the students will be able to

CO 1	Learn about Gaussian processes and Markov chain
CO 2	Understand the classification of chains
CO 3	Gain knowledge on Poisson processes and birth-death process
CO 4	Know Kolmogorov and Wiener process
CO 5	Learn the well known theorems on renewal process

### MAPPING

CO \ PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	M	H	M	L	L
CO 2	M	H	M	L	L
CO 3	M	M	M	L	L
CO 4	M	M	M	L	L
CO 5	M	M	M	L	L

H-High; M-Medium; L-Low



Mr. M. PRASAD, M.Sc., M.B.A., M.F.N.,  
 Controller of Examinations  
 S. Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)  
 Tiruchengode - 637 215, Tamilnadu, India.



18PMAEL203	ELECTIVE I: DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS	SEMESTER - II
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**Course Objectives:**

The Course aims

- To provide knowledge for solving difference equations.
- To learn about Stability theory.

**Credits: 4**

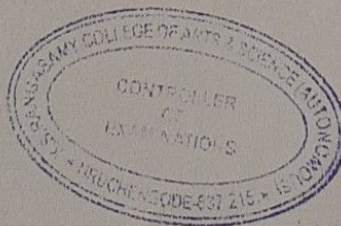
UNIT	CONTENTS	Total Hours: 50	
		Hrs.	CO
I	<b>Difference Calculus:</b> Difference Operator - Summation - Generating Function and Approximate Summation. (Chapter - 2 Sections: 2.1 - 2.3)	10	CO 1
II	<b>Linear Difference Equations:</b> First order equations - General Results for linear equations - Solving Linear equations (Chapter - 3 Sections: 3.1 - 3.3)	10	CO 2
III	<b>Linear Difference Equations (Contd.):</b> Equations with variable Coefficients - The z - Transform (Chapter - 3 Sections: 3.5 and 3.7)	10	CO 3
IV	<b>Stability Theory:</b> Initial Value problems for linear systems - Stability of linear systems (Chapter - 4 Sections: 4.1 and 4.2)	10	CO 4
V	<b>Asymptotic Methods:</b> Introduction - Asymptotic analysis of sums - linear equations (Chapter - 5 Sections: 5.1 - 5.3)	10	CO 5

**Text Book**

1. Kelly, W.G. and Peterson, A.C. 1991. **Difference Equations**, [Second Edition]. Academic Press, New York.

**Reference Books**

1. Elaydi, S.N. 1991. **An Introduction to Difference Equations**, Springer-Verlag, New York.
2. Mickens, R. 1990. **Difference Equations**. Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.
3. Agarwal, R.P. 1992. **Difference Equations and Inequalities**, Marcel Dekker, New York.



M.S.

Mr. M. PRASAD, M.Sc., M.B.A., M.Phil.  
Controller of Examinations  
K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)  
Tiruchengode - 637 215, Tamilnadu, India

### COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)

After completion of the course, the students will be able to

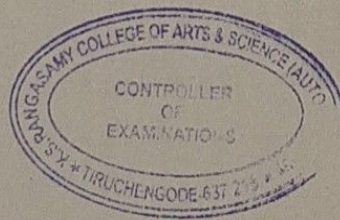
CO 1	Describe difference calculus with generating function
CO 2	Discuss general results for linear equations
CO 3	Analyze linear difference equations with variable coefficients
CO 4	Verify stability of linear system
CO 5	Explain asymptotic analysis of linear equations

### MAPPING

CO \ PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	M	M	M	H	M
CO 2	M	H	M	H	M
CO 3	M	M	M	H	M
CO 4	M	H	M	H	M
CO 5	M	H	M	H	M

H-High; M-Medium; L-Low

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 Controller of Examinations  
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 Tiruchengode - 637 215, Tamilnadu. India.



18PMAEL301	ELECTIVE II: CONTROL THEORY	SEMESTER - III
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**Course Objectives:**

The Course aims

- To impart analytical skills, in the areas of Initial and Boundary value problem of Control techniques.
- To serves as a prerequisite for specialized studies and research.

**Credits: 4**

**Total Hours: 50**

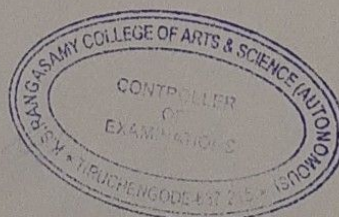
UNIT	CONTENTS	Hrs.	CO
I	<b>Introduction:</b> Basic Results of Differential Equations - Fixed Point Methods. <b>Observability:</b> Linear Systems - Nonlinear Systems. (Chapter - 1 Sections: 1.2, 1.3) (Chapter - 2 Sections: 2.1, 2.2)	10	CO 1
II	<b>Controllability:</b> Linear Systems - Nonlinear systems. (Chapter - 3 Sections: 3.1, 3.2)	10	CO 2
III	<b>Stability:</b> Linear Systems- Perturbed linear systems - Nonlinear systems. (Chapter - 4 Sections: 4.1 - 4.3)	10	CO 3
IV	<b>Stabilizability:</b> Stabilization via Linear Feedback Control -The Controllable Subspace. (Chapter - 5 Sections: 5.1, 5.2)	10	CO 4
V	<b>Optimal Control:</b> Linear Time Varying Systems- Linear Time Invariant Systems. (Chapter - 6 Sections: 6.1, 6.2)	10	CO 5

**Text Book**

1. *Balachandran. KandDauer. J.P. 2012.Elements of Control Theory.[Second Edition]. NarosaPublishing House, New Delhi.*

**Reference Books**

1. *Conti, R. 1976.Linear Differential Equations and Control. Academic Press,London.*
2. *Klamka, J. 1991.Controllability of Dynamical Systems. Kluwer Academic Publisher, Dordrecht.*
3. *Russell, D.L.1979.Mathematics of Finite Dimensional Control Systems.Marcel Dekker, New York.*



Mr. M. PRASAD, M.Sc., M.B.A., M.Phil.,  
Controller of Examinations  
K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)  
Tiruchengode - 637 215, Tamilnadu, India.

**COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)**

After completion of the course, the students will be able to

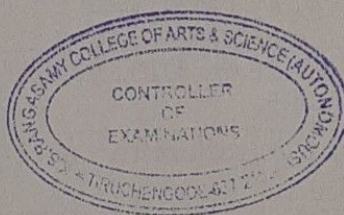
CO 1	Learn about observability of linear and non-linear systems
CO 2	Discuss about controllability Grammian
CO 3	Understand the stability of linear time varying system and perturbed linear systems
CO 4	Stabilize a system via linear feedback control
CO 5	Find optimum control of Riccati equation and linear time invariant systems

**MAPPING**

CO \ PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	H	M	M	H	M
CO 2	H	M	M	H	M
CO 3	H	M	M	H	M
CO 4	H	M	M	H	M
CO 5	H	M	M	H	M

H-High; M-Medium; L-Low

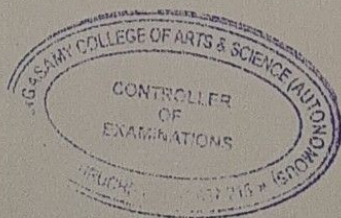
*M.P.*



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18PMAEL302	ELECTIVE II: NEURAL NETWORKS	SEMESTER - III
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<b>Course Objective:</b>			
The Course aims			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To develop the skills to gain a basic understanding of neural network</li> </ul>			
<b>Credits: 4</b>		<b>Total Hours: 50</b>	
UNIT	CONTENTS	Hrs.	CO
I	<b>Neuron Model and Network Architectures:</b> Neuron Model - Network Architectures. <b>An Illustrative Example:</b> Perceptron - Hamming Network - Hopfield Network. (Chapter -2 and 3)	10	CO 1
II	<b>Perceptron Learning Rule:</b> Learning Rules - Perceptron Architecture - Perceptron Learning Rule - Proof of Convergence. <b>Supervised Hebbian Learning:</b> Linear Associator - The Hebb Rule - Performance Analysis - Pseudoinverse Rule - Application - Variations of Hebbian Learning. (Chapter -4 and 7).	10	CO 2
III	<b>Performances Surfaces and Optimum Points:</b> Taylor Series - Vector Case - Directional Derivatives - Minima - Necessary Conditions for Optimality - First-Order Conditions - Second-Order Conditions - Quadratic Functions. (Chapter -8).	10	CO 3
IV	<b>Performance Optimization:</b> Steepest Descent - Stable Learning Rates - Minimizing Along a Line - Newton's Method - Conjugate Gradient. <b>BackPropagation:</b> Multilayer Perceptrons - Pattern Classification - Function Approximation - Using BackPropagation - Convergence - Generalization. (Chapter - 9and 11).	10	CO 4
V	<b>Associative Learning:</b> Simple Associative Network - Unsupervised Hebb rule - Hebb Rule with Decay - Simple Recognition Network - Instar Rule - Kohonen Rule - Simple Recall Network - Outstar Rule. (Chapter -13)	10	CO 5
<b>Text Book</b>			
1.	Martin T. Hagan, Howard B. Demuth and Mark Beale, 2010. <b>Neural Network Design</b> , Cengage Learning India Private Ltd., New Delhi.		



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K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)  
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Reference Books	
1.	James A. Freeman and David M. Skapura, 2003. <b>Neural Networks Algorithms, applications and Programming Techniques</b> , Pearson Education.
2.	Robert J. Schalkoff, 1997. <b>Artificial Neural Network</b> , McGraw-Hill International Edition.

### COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)

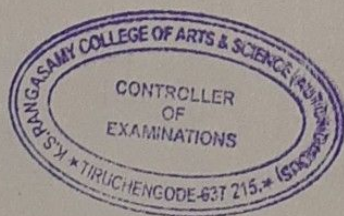
After completion of the course, the students will be able to

CO 1	Learn basic neural network architecture
CO 2	Gain knowledge on Perceptron learning rule and Hebb rule
CO 3	Know about the optimality conditions for various functions
CO 4	Understand the concepts of performance optimization and Backpropagation
CO 5	Learn the concepts of associative learning

### MAPPING

CO \ PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	H	L	M	L	H
CO 2	H	L	L	L	H
CO 3	H	L	M	M	H
CO 4	H	L	M	M	H
CO 5	H	L	L	L	H

H-High; M-Medium; L-Low



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18PMAEL303	ELECTIVE II: NUMBER THEORY	SEMESTER - III
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**Course Objectives:**

The Course aims

- To enrich the knowledge of students in logical reasoning.
- To give a grip on elementary concepts of number theory
- To provide a sound knowledge about congruence's, Mobius function and Diophantine equations

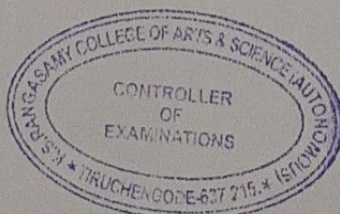
<b>Credits: 4</b>		<b>Total Hours: 50</b>	
UNIT	CONTENTS	Hrs.	CO
I	<b>Divisibility:</b> Introduction -Divisibility - Primes. <b>Congruences:</b> Congruences - Solutions of Congruences. (Chapter - 1 Sections: 1.1 - 1.3) (Chapter - 2 Sections: 2.1, 2.2)	10	CO 1
II	<b>Congruences:</b> Prime Power Moduli - Prime Modulus -Primitive Roots and Power Residues - Congruences of Degree Two, Prime Modulus. (Chapter - 2 Sections: 2.6 - 2.9)	10	CO 2
III	<b>Quadratic Reciprocity:</b> Quadratic Residues - Quadratic Reciprocity - The Jacobi Symbol - Binary Quadratic Forms. (Chapter - 3 Sections: 3.1 - 3.4)	10	CO 3
IV	<b>Some Functions of Number Theory:</b> Greatest Integer Function - Arithmetic Functions - The Mobius Inversion Formula - Recurrence Functions. (Chapter 4: Sections 4.1 - 4.4)	10	CO 4
V	<b>Some Diophantine Equations:</b> The Equation $ax + by = c$ - Simultaneous Linear Equations - Pythagorean Triangles - Assorted Examples. (Chapter 5: Sections 5.1 - 5.4)	10	CO 5

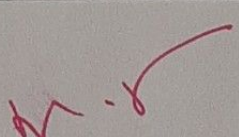
**Text Book**

1. Ivan Niven, Zuckerman, H.S. and Hugh L. Montgomery, 2014. **An Introduction to the Theory of Numbers.** [Fifth Edition]. Wiley India Private Ltd., New Delhi.

**Reference Books**

1. Burton, D.M. 2001. **Elementary Number Theory.** Universal Book Stall, New Delhi.
2. Ireland, K. and Rosen, M. 1972. **A Classical Introduction to Modern Number Theory.** Springer Verlag, New York.
3. Apostol, T.M. 1980. **Introduction to Analytic Number Theory.** Narosa Publication House, Chennai.



  
**Mr. M. PRASAD, M.Sc., M.B.A., M.Phil.,**  
 Controller of Examinations  
 K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)  
 Tiruchengode - 637 215, Tamilnadu, India.

**COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)**

After completion of the course, the students will be able to

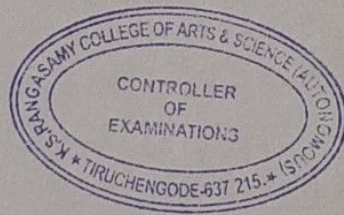
CO 1	Learn about divisibility and solution of Congruences
CO 2	Discuss Prime modulus, Primitive roots and Power Residuals
CO 3	Understand the concepts of Quadratic residues and Quadratic Reciprocity
CO 4	Gain knowledge on mobius inverse formula and recurrence functions
CO 5	Know Diophantine equations and Pythagorean triangles

**MAPPING**

CO \ PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	M	H	M	H	M
CO 2	M	H	M	H	M
CO 3	M	H	M	H	M
CO 4	M	H	M	H	M
CO 5	M	H	M	H	M

H-High; M-Medium; L-Low

*M.P.*



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