

K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts and Science
(Autonomous)
Tiruchengode- 637 215

Department of Physics (PG)

Details of Elective Course offered by the Department

ELECTIVE I

| S.No | Subject code | Subject |
|------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 18PPHEL201 | Modern Optics |
| 2 | 18PPHEL202 | Nonlinear Dynamics |
| 3 | 18PPHEL203 | Biomaterials |

ELECTIVE II

| S.No | Subject code | Subject |
|------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | 18PPHEL301 | Physics of Nanoscale |
| 2 | 18PPHEL302 | Crystal Growth and Thin Film Physics |
| 3 | 18PPHEL303 | Instrumental Methods of Analysis |

List of Encl.:

- Syllabus copy of the courses


HOD

Dr.G.SURESH KUMAR, M.Sc, M.Phil, Ph.D
Assistant Professor and Head
Department of Physics,
K.S. Rangasamy College of
Arts and Science (Autonomous)
Tiruchengode-637215




Mr. M. PRASAD, M.Sc, M.B.A, M.Phil,
Controller of Examinations
K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)
Tiruchengode - 637 215, Tamilnadu, India.

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

| Subject Code | Subject | Hrs of Instruction | Exam Duration (Hrs) | Max Marks | | | Credit Points | | | | |
|------------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------|-----------|----|------------|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | CA | CE | Total | | | | | |
| First Semester | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part A | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18PPHM101 | Core I : Mathematical Physics | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 5 | | | | |
| 18PPHM102 | Core II: Classical Mechanics | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 5 | | | | |
| 18PPHM103 | Core III: Statistical Mechanics | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 5 | | | | |
| 18PPHM104 | Core IV: Condensed Matter Physics | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 5 | | | | |
| 18PPHMP101 | Core Practical I: Advanced Physics Practical I | 5 | 4 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 3 | | | | |
| Non-credit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18PLS101 | Career Competency Skills I | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Total | | 30 | | | | 500 | 23 | | | | |
| Second Semester | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part A | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18PPHM201 | Core V: Quantum Mechanics I | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 5 | | | | |
| 18PPHM202 | Core VI: Electromagnetic Theory | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 5 | | | | |
| | Elective I | 5 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 | | | | |
| 18PPHMP201 | Core Practical II: Advanced Physics Practical II | 5 | 4 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 3 | | | | |
| 18PCSPHI201 | IDC I: Computer Graphics and Multimedia | 3 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 2 | | | | |
| 18PCSPHIP201 | IDC Practical I: Multimedia Tools | 2 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 2 | | | | |
| Part B | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18PVE201 | Value Education: Human Rights | 2 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 2 | | | | |
| Non-credit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18PLS201 | Career Competency Skills II | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Total | | 30 | | | | 700 | 23 | | | | |

w. ✓



Mr. M. PRASAD, M.Sc., M.B.A, M.Phil.
Controller of Examinations
K.S.Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)
Tiruchengode - 637 212, Tamilnadu, India.

| Subject code | Subject | Hrs of Instruction | Exam Duration (Hrs) | Max Marks | | | Credit Points | | | | |
|------------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----|-------|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | CA | CE | Total | | | | | |
| Third Semester | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part A | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18PPHM301 | Core VII: Quantum Mechanics II | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 5 | | | | |
| 18PPHM302 | Core VIII: Advanced Electronics | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 | | | | |
| 18PPHM303 | Core IX: Microprocessor and Microcontroller | 5 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 | | | | |
| | Elective II | 5 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 | | | | |
| 18PPHMP301 | Core Practical III: Advanced Electronics Practical | 4 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 3 | | | | |
| Optional Papers | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18PECPHI301 | IDC II: Modern Biomedical Instrumentation | 4 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 | | | | |
| 18PBCPHI301 | IDC II: Molecular Biophysics | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | 30 | | | | 600 | 24 | | | | |
| Fourth Semester | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part A | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18PPHM401 | Core X: Spectroscopy | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 | | | | |
| 18PPHM402 | Core XI: Nuclear and Particle Physics | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 | | | | |
| 18PPHM403 | Core XII : Computational Physics | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 | | | | |
| 18PPHMP401 | Core practical IV: Computation using MATLAB | 3 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 2 | | | | |
| 18PPHPR401 | Project & Viva-Voce | 5 | - | 50 | 150 | 200 | 6 | | | | |
| Total | | 26 | | | | 600 | 20 | | | | |
| Grand total | | | | | | 2400 | 90 | | | | |

Mr. M. PRASAD, M.Sc., M.B.A, M...

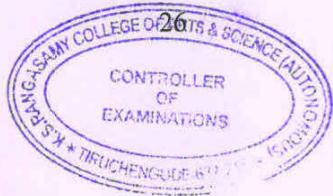
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K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)

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| 18PPHEL201 | ELECTIVE I: MODERN OPTICS | SEMESTER - II | | | |
|--|---|-----------------|-----|--|--|
| COURSE OBJECTIVES | | | | | |
| The course aims | | | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To impart knowledge on polarization, double refraction and lasers • To provide knowledge on fibre optics, non-linear optics, electro-optical and magneto-optical effects. | | | | | |
| Credits: 4 | | Total Hours: 50 | | | |
| UNIT | CONTENTS | Hrs | CO | | |
| I | Polarization and double refraction: Linearly and circularly polarized waves-Transverse character of light waves - Polarizer and analyser - Production of polarized light - The wire grid polarizer and the polaroid- Polarization by reflection - Polarization by scattering - Malu's law - The phenomenon of double refraction - Normal and oblique incidence - Interference of polarized light - Quarter and half-wave plates - Analysis of polarized light - Optical activity. | 10 | CO1 | | |
| II | Laser Physics: Basic principles - Spontaneous and stimulated emissions, components of a laser, optical amplification - Resonator and lasing action - Types of lasers - Solid state lasers - Ruby laser - Nd:YAG laser - Gas lasers - He-Ne laser - CO ₂ laser - Semiconductor lasers - Liquid laser - Dye laser and Chemical lasers - Applications of various laser. | 10 | CO2 | | |
| III | Fiber optics: Total internal reflection - Optical Fiber - Glass fibers - Coherent bundle - Numerical aperture - Attenuation in optical fibers - Attenuation limit - Single mode and multimode fibers - Pulse dispersion in multimode optical fibers - Ray dispersion in multimode step index fibers - Parabolic-index fibers - Material dispersion - Dispersion and maximum bit rates - Fiber-optic sensors. | 10 | CO3 | | |
| IV | Non-linear optics: Basic principles - Harmonic generation - Second harmonic generation - Phase matching - Third harmonic generation - Optical mixing - Parametric amplification - Self focusing of light. | 10 | CO4 | | |
| V | Magneto-optics and electro-optics: Magneto-optical effects - Zeeman effect - Faraday effect - Voigt effect or magnetic double refraction - Cotton-Mouton effect - Kerr magneto optic effect - Electro-optical effects - Stark effect - Electric double refraction - Kerr electro-optic effect - Pockels electro-optic effect. | 10 | CO5 | | |



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TEXT BOOKS:

- 1 Ajoy Ghatak, 2005. Optics, [Third Edition], Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing, New Delhi [Unit-I, III, V].
- 2 Laud, B.B. 2011. Laser and Non-Linear Optics. [Third Edition]. New Age International Publishers, New Delhi. [Unit: II, IV]

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 Silfvast.T, W. 2004. Laser Fundamentals, [Second Edition]. Cambridge University Press, New York.
- 2 Jenkins. F.A and White. H.E., Fundamentals of Optics, [Fourth Edition]. McGraw-Hill International Edition, London, 2001.
- 3 Lipson, S.G., Lipson. H., and Tannhauser. D.S., 1996. Optical Physics [Third Edition]. Cambridge University Press, London.

WEB REFERENCES:

- 1 <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/>
- 2 <http://nptel.ac.in/syllabus/115104041/>
- 3 <https://www.khanacademy.org/>
- 4 <http://nptel.ac.in/downloads/115101008/>

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)

After completion of the course, the students will be able to

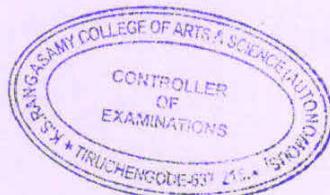
| | |
|------|--|
| CO 1 | Describe the phenomena of polarization and double refraction. |
| CO 2 | Explain the principle, construction and working of various lasers. |
| CO 3 | Explain the fundamentals of optical fibers and related concepts. |
| CO 4 | Analyze the various optical non-linear phenomena. |
| CO 5 | Analyze the various electro-optical and magneto-optical effects. |

MAPPING

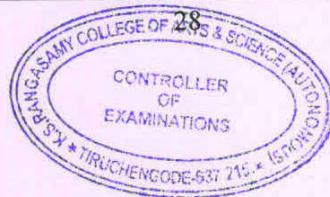
| PSO CO | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 | PSO 4 | PSO 5 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO 1 | H | H | H | H | L |
| CO 2 | H | M | M | M | H |
| CO 3 | H | M | M | M | M |
| CO 4 | H | H | H | H | M |
| CO 5 | H | H | H | H | M |

H-High; M-Medium; L-Low;

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Controller of Examinations
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| 18PPHEL202 | ELECTIVE I: NONLINEAR DYNAMICS | SEMESTER - II | | | |
|---|--|-----------------|-----|--|--|
| COURSE OBJECTIVES | | | | | |
| The course aims | | | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To impart knowledge on nonlinear dynamical systems. • To provide the concept of solitons, chaos and its related phenomena • To impart knowledge on applications of nonlinear dynamical systems. | | Total Hours: 50 | | | |
| UNIT | CONTENTS | Hrs | CO | | |
| I | Introduction to nonlinear dynamical systems - The notion of nonlinearity- Superposition principle and its validity - Linear and nonlinear oscillators- Autonomous and nonautonomous systems - Equilibrium points - Phase space - Classification of equilibrium points - Stability of fixed points. | 10 | CO1 | | |
| II | Chaos- simple bifurcations - Saddle node, pitchfork, transcritical bifurcation- The logistic map - Onset of chaos- Other routes to chaos- Period doubling phenomenon - Quasi periodic route to chaos- Intermittency route to chaos- Bifurcation scenario in Duffing oscillator - Chaos in conservative systems. | 10 | CO2 | | |
| III | Solitons - Birth of soliton - Nonlinear dispersive systems- Cnoidal and solitary waves- Scott Russel phenomenon and KdV equation- Fermi-Pasta-Ulam (FPU) lattice problem - FPU recurrence phenomenon- Asymptotic analysis- Numerical experiment of Zabusky and Kruskal. | 10 | CO3 | | |
| IV | Integrability and methods to soliton equations- The notion of integrability - Painleve analysis and its application to KdV equation, nonlinear Schrödinger equation- Lax pair for KdV equations- Inverse Scattering Method and its application to KdV equation- Hirota's bilinearization method- Examples: KdV and nonlinear Schrödinger equation. | 10 | CO4 | | |
| V | Applications- Chaos and secure communications - Nonlinear optics and biological systems - Role of soliton in condensed matter systems. | 10 | CO5 | | |
| TEXT BOOKS: | | | | | |
| 1 | Lakshmanan, M and Rajasekar, S. 2003. Nonlinear Dynamics, Integrability, Chaos and Patterns. Springer-Verlag, Berlin. | | | | |



Mr. M. PRASAD, M.Sc., M.A.
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K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)
Tiruchengode - 637 215, Tamilnadu, India

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 Drazin, P.G. 1992. **Nonlinear systems**, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- 2 Leon, G and Kaplan, D. 1995. **Understanding Nonlinear Dynamics**. Springer, New York.
- 3 Ablowitz, M.J. and Clarkson, P.A. 1991. **Solitons, Nonlinear Evolution Equations and Inverse Scattering**, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- 4 Dodd, R. Eilbeck, J. Gibbison J. and Morris, H. 1982. **Solitons and Nonlinear Wave Equations**, Academic, New York.

WEB REFERENCES:

- 1 <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/108101002/>
- 2 <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/>

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)

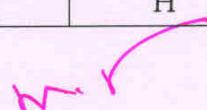
After completion of the course, the students will be able to

| | | | | | |
|------|--|--|--|--|--|
| CO 1 | Explain the fundamentals of nonlinear dynamical systems. | | | | |
| CO 2 | Apply the concept of chaos and related theories. | | | | |
| CO 3 | Analyze the solitons and related phenomena. | | | | |
| CO 4 | Create the different equations to describe non-linear systems. | | | | |
| CO 5 | Apply solitons and chaos for various real time applications. | | | | |

MAPPING

| PSO CO | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 | PSO 4 | PSO 5 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO 1 | H | H | H | H | L |
| CO 2 | H | H | H | H | M |
| CO 3 | H | H | H | H | M |
| CO 4 | M | H | H | H | H |
| CO 5 | L | H | H | M | H |

H-High; M-Medium; L-Low;



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| 18PPHEL203 | | ELECTIVE I: BIOMATERIALS | SEMESTER - II | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| COURSE OBJECTIVES | | | | | | |
| The course aims | | | | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To impart knowledge on materials used for clinical applications. • To provide knowledge on various biomedical implants. | | | | | | |
| Credits: 4 | | Total Hours: 50 | | | | |
| UNIT | CONTENTS | Hrs | CO | | | |
| I | Introduction to biomaterials - Classification- Impact of biomaterials- Tissue response to various biomaterials - Mechanical properties of biomaterials and its importance - Surface properties: Surface energy, Contact angles and critical surface tension - Surface improvements - Thermal treatments - Sterilization - Safety and efficacy testing of biomaterials. | 10 | CO1 | | | |
| II | Metals and alloys - Stainless steel - Cobalt-chromium alloys - Titanium based alloys- Nitinol - Metallic corrosion - Biological tolerance of metal implants - Polymers - Polyurethanes - Hydrogels - Polyamides - Silicone - Collagens - Cellulose - Chitin - Alginates - Polymers in biomedical use. | 10 | CO2 | | | |
| III | Ceramics - Bioinert ceramics - Carbon - Alumina- Yatria stabilized zirconia - Surface reactive ceramics - Bioglass - Resorbable ceramics - Hydroxyapatite: Properties and applications - Tricalcium phosphate: Properties and applications - Composites. | 10 | CO3 | | | |
| IV | Tissue graft - Tissue engineering -Bulk space fillers - Maxillofacial implants - biomaterials in urological practice - Vascular implants - Synthetic blood vessel - Cardiac valve replacement - Blood substitutes - Artificial kidney - Biomaterials in ophthalmology - Contact lenses - Optical implants - Eye shields - Artificial tears -Biosensors - Drug delivery systems. | 10 | CO4 | | | |
| V | Biomaterials in orthopedics - Bone: Composition, Structure and Mechanical properties - Osteoblasts - Osteoclasts - Bioelectric effect - Bone healing - Osteoporosis - Bone regeneration with resorbable materials - Teeth: Structure, Composition and Mechanical properties - Biomaterials in dentistry. | 10 | CO5 | | | |



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| TEXT BOOKS: | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Sujata V. Bhat. 2010. Biomaterials [Second Edition]. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi. |
| REFERENCE BOOKS: | |
| 1 Park, J, Lakes, R. S. 2007. Biomaterials: An Introduction [Third Edition]. Springer Publication. | |
| 2 | Reema Shukla, 2014. Biomaterials [First Edition]. Nandu Printers & Publishers Pvt. Ltd. Chennai. |
| WEB REFERENCES: | |
| 1 | http://nptel.ac.in/courses/113104009/ |
| 2 | https://ocw.mit.edu/index.htm |

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)

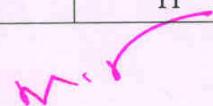
After completion of the course, the students will be able to

| | |
|------|--|
| CO 1 | Explain the basics of biomaterials, their classification, properties and efficacy testing. |
| CO 2 | Know about properties and applications of metallic and polymeric materials. |
| CO 3 | Describe the properties and applications of various ceramics biomaterials |
| CO 4 | Create various implants for biomedical applications. |
| CO 5 | Analyze the structure of bone and teeth and apply the various materials for orthopedics and dentistry. |

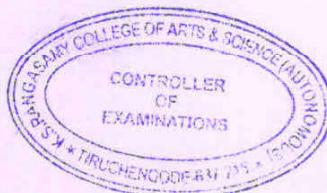
MAPPING

| PSO \\ CO | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 | PSO 4 | PSO 5 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO 1 | H | M | M | M | H |
| CO 2 | M | H | H | M | H |
| CO 3 | M | H | H | L | H |
| CO 4 | M | H | H | L | H |
| CO 5 | M | M | M | L | H |

H-High; M-Medium; L-Low;



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| 18PPHEL301 | ELECTIVE II: PHYSICS OF NANOSCALE | SEMESTER - III | | | |
|---|--|----------------|-----------------|--|--|
| COURSE OBJECTIVES: | | | | | |
| The course aims | | | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To impart knowledge on basics of nanoscience, preparation and properties, of nanomaterials • To inculcate knowledge on various characterization methods and applications of nanomaterials. | | | Total Hours: 50 | | |
| UNIT | CONTENTS | Hrs | CO | | |
| I | Introduction to the nanoworld: History of nanoscience - Nano and nature - Classification of Nanomaterials - Nanorods, nanoparticles, nanotubes - Size and dimensionality effects. Quantum mechanics of nanosystems: Density of states and quantum confinement - Quantum wells - Quantum wires - Quantum dots - Superlattices. | 10 | CO1 | | |
| II | Basic aspects of synthesis of nanomaterials: Bottom-Up approach: Sol-gel synthesis - Hydrothermal growth - Thin film growth: Physical vapor deposition - Chemical vapor deposition - Top-Down approach: Ball milling - Microfabrication - Lithography - Ion-beam lithography. | 10 | CO2 | | |
| III | Properties of nanostructured materials: Nanoscale magnetism - Optoelectronic property of bulk and nanostructures - Electronic structure of nanomaterials and Fermi surface - Luminescence properties of nanomaterials - Specific heat of nanocrystalline materials - Melting points of nanomaterials - Mechanical properties of nanostructured materials. | 10 | CO3 | | |
| IV | Nanoscale characterization techniques: X-ray diffraction and Scherrer method - Scanning electron microscopy - Transmission electron microscopy - Energy Dispersive X-ray analysis - Scanning probe microscopy - Atomic Force microscopy - X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy - Diffuse reflectance spectra - Photoluminescence spectroscopy - IR and Raman spectroscopy - DC magnetization measurements: SQUID - VSM. | 10 | CO4 | | |



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| | | | |
|---|---|----|-----|
| V | Prime materials in nanoworld: Carbon nanotubes - Graphene - Metal nanoparticles - Semiconducting nanoparticles. Application of nanomaterials: Impact of nanoscience in materials science - Nanoelectronics - Nanophotonics - Nanocatalyst - Applications of nanomaterials in textiles - Applications of nanomaterials in biology and medicine - Nanocosmetics - Nanosensors - Drug delivery - Cancer therapy - Tissue engineering - Impact of nanomaterials in energy and environment. | 10 | CO5 |
|---|---|----|-----|

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1 M.S. Ramachandra Rao and Shubra Singh. 2013. **Nanoscience and Nanotechnology: Fundamentals to Frontiers.** [First Edition]. John-Wiley & Sons, USA.
- 2 C.N.R. Rao. 2013. **Nanoworld: Introduction to Nanotechnology and Nanotechnology.** [Third Edition]. Navakarnataka Publications Private Limited, Bangalore.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 Charles P.Poole and Frank J. Owens. 2009. **Introduction to Nanotechnology.** John-Wiley & Sons, USA.
- 2 Guozhong Gao. 2010. **Nanostructures and Nanomaterials Synthesis, Properties and Applications.** [Second Edition]. Cambridge University Press India Pvt Ltd.
- 3 De Jongh, J. 1994. **Physics and Chemistry of Metal Cluster Compounds.** Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht.
- 4 Kenneth J. Klabunde. 2001. **Nanoscale Materials in Chemistry.** John-Wiley & Sons, USA.

WEB REFERENCES:

- 1 <https://epgp.inflibnet.ac.in/ahl.php?csrno=831>
- 2 <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/118102003/>
- 3 <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/118104008/>
- 4 https://www.sciencedaily.com/news/matter_energy/nanotechnology/
- 5 <http://www.understandingnano.com/index.htm>

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)

After completion of the course, the students will be able to

| | |
|------|---|
| CO 1 | Explain the fundamentals of nanoscience. |
| CO 2 | Describe the various methods for synthesis of nanoparticles. |
| CO 3 | Analyze the various properties of nanomaterials. |
| CO 4 | Apply the different analytical method for the characterization of nanoparticles |
| CO 5 | Utilize the nanostructured materials for various applications |

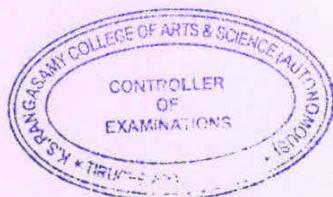


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MAPPING

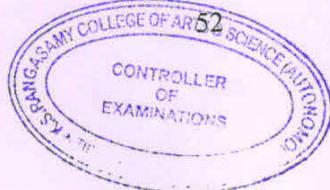
| PSO CO | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 | PSO 4 | PSO 5 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO 1 | H | M | M | M | H |
| CO 2 | H | L | M | M | H |
| CO 3 | H | M | H | H | H |
| CO 4 | H | H | H | H | H |
| CO 5 | L | L | M | H | H |

H-High; M-Medium; L-Low;



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| 18PPHEL302 | ELECTIVE II: CRYSTAL GROWTH AND THIN FILM PHYSICS | SEMESTER - III | |
|--|--|-----------------|-----|
| COURSE OBJECTIVES: | | | |
| The course aims | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To impart knowledge on crystal growth theory and techniques • To provide knowledge on thin films deposition and characterization methods. | | Total Hours: 50 | |
| UNIT | CONTENTS | Hrs | CO |
| I | Nucleation theory: Nucleation – Homogenous and heterogeneous nucleation - Concept of formation of critical nucleus - Theory of nucleation. Solution Growth Technique: Low temperature solution growth: Solution - Solubility and super solubility - Expression of super saturation - Miers T-C diagram - Crystallizer - Seed preparation and mounting - Slow cooling and solvent evaporation methods. | 10 | CO1 |
| II | Gel Growth Technique: Principle - Various types - Structure of gel - Importance of gel - Experimental procedure - Chemical reaction method - Single and double diffusion method - Chemical reduction method - Complex and decomplexion method - Solubility reduction method - Advantages of gel method. | 10 | CO2 |
| III | Melt technique: Bridgman technique - Basic process - Various crucibles design - Thermal consideration -Vertical Bridgman technique - Czochralski technique - Experimental arrangement - Growth process. Vapour technique: Physical vapour deposition - Chemical vapour deposition (CVD) - Chemical Vapour Transport. | 10 | CO3 |
| IV | Thin Film Deposition Techniques : Thin Films - Deposition Techniques - Physical Methods - Resistive Heating, Electron Beam Gun, Laser Gun Evaporation and Flash Evaporations, Sputtering - Reactive Sputtering, Radio-Frequency Sputtering - Chemical Methods - Spray Pyrolysis - Spin coating method. | 10 | CO4 |
| V | Characterization Technique: Powder and single crystal X-ray diffraction - Fourier transform infrared analysis - EDX analysis - Scanning electron microscopy (SEM) - Atomic force microscopy (AFM) - UV-Vis NIR spectrometer - Photoluminescence (PL) spectrometer - Microhardness. | 10 | CO5 |



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TEXT BOOKS:

1. *Santhana Ragavan, P. Ramasamy, P.* 2001. **Crystal Growth Processes and Methods**, KRU Publications, Kumbakonam. [Unit- I to III]
2. *A. Goswami, A.* 1996. **Thin Film Fundamentals**, [First Edition]. New Age International (P) Limited, New Delhi [Unit-I, IV, V].

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 *Brice, J.C.* 1986. **Crystal Growth Processes**, John Wiley and Sons, New York.
- 2 *Sangawal, K.* 1994. **Elementary crystal growth**, Shan Publisher, UK.
- 3 *Maissel. L.I. and clang, R.* 1970. **Hand Book of Thin Films Technology**, McGraw-Hill, New York.
- 4 *William, M. and Steve, D.* 1986. **Instrumental Methods of analysis**, CBS Publishers, New Delhi.

WEB REFERENCES:

- 1 <https://epgp.inflibnet.ac.in/ahl.php?csrno=831>
- 2 <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/113104004/>

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)

After completion of the course, the students will be able to

| | | | | | |
|------|--|--|--|--|--|
| CO 1 | Explain the fundamentals of crystal and thin film growth. | | | | |
| CO 2 | Describe the various solution growth and gel growth techniques for grow single crystals. | | | | |
| CO 3 | Demonstrate the various melt and vapour growth techniques for grow single crystals. | | | | |
| CO 4 | Apply the different deposition techniques to prepare thin films. | | | | |
| CO 5 | Utilize the various analytical methods for characterizing the crystalline materials. | | | | |

MAPPING

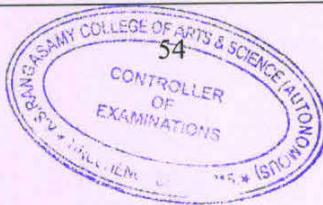
| PSO CO | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 | PSO 4 | PSO 5 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO 1 | H | H | M | M | M |
| CO 2 | H | M | H | H | M |
| CO 3 | H | M | H | H | M |
| CO 4 | H | M | H | H | H |
| CO 5 | H | M | H | H | H |

H-High; M-Medium; L-Low;

Mr. M. PRASAD, M.Sc., M.B.A., M.I.E.
Controller of Examinations
K.S. Rangasamy College of Arts & Science (Autonomous)
Tiruchengode - 637 215, Tamilnadu, India.



| 18PPHEL303 | ELECTIVE II: INSTRUMENTAL METHODS OF ANALYSIS | SEMESTER - III | |
|--|--|------------------------|-----|
| COURSE OBJECTIVES: | | | |
| The course aims | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To impart knowledge on different errors, analysis of experimental data and concept of stress analysis. • To impart knowledge on the basic theories, construction and working of various analytical instruments for analyze the materials. | | | |
| Credits: 4 | | Total Hours: 50 | |
| UNIT | CONTENTS | Hrs | CO |
| I | Errors and analysis of experimental data: Types of errors - Mean, variance and standard deviation - Sampling techniques - Chi square test. Experimental stress analysis: Stress analysis by strain gauging - high temperature strain gauge techniques - Photoelasticity and holography. | 10 | CO1 |
| II | Thermal analysis: Thermogravimetric analysis - Instrumentation and applications - Differential scanning calorimetric - Instrumentation - Specific heat capacity measurements - Determination of thermochemical parameters - Differential thermal analysis - Basic principles - Melting point determination and analysis. | 10 | CO2 |
| III | X-ray analysis: Single crystal and powder X-ray diffraction - Interpretation of diffraction patterns - Indexing - Unknown and phase identification - Thin film characterization - Energy dispersive X-ray analysis - X- ray fluorescence method and its applications. | 10 | CO3 |
| IV | Optical methods and electron microscopy: IR and Raman spectroscopy - X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy - Diffuse reflectance spectra - Photoluminescence spectroscopy - Near field scanning optical microscopy - Transmission electron microscopy - Scanning probe microscopy - Atomic force microscopy. | 10 | CO4 |
| V | Electrical methods : Hall Effect - Carrier density - Resistivity - Two probe and four probe methods - CV characteristics - Schottky barrier capacitance - Impurity concentration - Electrochemical CV profiling - Limitations. Magnetic methods: SQUID - VSM. | 10 | CO5 |



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Tiruchengode - 637 215, Tamilnadu, India

| TEXT BOOKS: | |
|-------------------------|---|
| 1 | <i>Sivasankar, B.</i> 2012. Instrumental Methods of Analysis , Oxford University Press, Oxford. |
| 2 | <i>Belk, J.A.</i> 1979. Electron microscopy and Microanalysis of Crystalline Materials , Applied Science Publishers, London. |
| REFERENCE BOOKS: | |
| 1 | <i>Willard, Merritt, Dean and Settle.</i> 2012. Instrumental Methods of Analysis , CBS Publishers, New Delhi. |
| 2 | <i>Philips, V.A.</i> 1971. Modern Metallographic Techniques and their Applications , Wiley Interscience, USA. |
| WEB REFERENCES: | |
| 1 | https://nptel.ac.in/syllabus/103108100/ |
| 2 | https://epgp.inflibnet.ac.in/ahl.php?csrno=831 |
| 3 | https://nptel.ac.in/courses/113104004/ |

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)

After completion of the course, the students will be able to

| | |
|------|---|
| CO 1 | Explain the different errors, analysis of experimental data and concept of stress analysis. |
| CO 2 | Describe the principle and working of different analytical methods for thermal analysis. |
| CO 3 | Utilize the X-ray diffraction technique for characterizing the crystals and thin films. |
| CO 4 | Explain the fundamentals of various optical and electron microscopic techniques. |
| CO 5 | Apply the various analytical methods for measuring the electrical properties of materials. |

MAPPING

| PSO CO | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 | PSO 4 | PSO 5 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO 1 | M | H | H | H | M |
| CO 2 | H | H | H | H | L |
| CO 3 | H | H | H | H | M |
| CO 4 | H | H | H | H | H |
| CO 5 | H | M | H | H | M |

H-High; M-Medium; L-Low;

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